

ABUSE IN LATER LIFE EDUCATION SERIES FOR ADVOCATES:

#### STALKING IN LATER LIFE

Module 5

National Clearinghouse on Abuse in Later Life

2017

## Office on Violence Against Women Abuse in Later Life Program

2

This project was supported by Grant No. 2014-TA-AX-K050 and 2016-TA-AX-K071 awarded by the Office on Violence Against Women, U.S. Department of Justice. The opinions, findings, conclusions, and recommendations expressed in this publication/program/exhibition are those of the author(s) and do not necessarily reflect the views of the Department of Justice, Office on Violence Against Women.

## As a Result of This Training, Participants Will Be Better Able to:

□ Describe stalking in later life

□ Explore some of the unique issues for older victims of stalking

□ Recognize technology can be used in stalking in later life

National Clearinghouse on Abuse in Later Life

### Stalking in Later Life

4

- □ A pattern of unwanted behavior and tactics directed at an older individual that would cause a reasonable person to feel fear
- □ Stalking criminalizes otherwise non-criminal behavior
- □ Victim who is 50 years of age or older



#### Behaviors of Stalkers

6

- □ Follow victim
- □ Damage property
- $\hfill\Box$  Threaten victim, family, friends, or pets
- □ Send unwanted gifts, letters, cards, or emails
- $\hfill\Box$  Other actions that control, track, or frighten the victim

### Relationships Where Stalking Occurs

7

- □ Intimate partner violence
- □ Dating violence
- □ Acquaintance, neighbor, or stranger

National Clearinghouse on Abuse in Later Life

#### Possible Case Scenario



- Sylvia is an 80 year old woman who left her 45 year marriage
- □ Husband is 83
- □ Threatens with a gun
- □ Yellow roses to apologize
- □ "RTG"

#### **Barriers**

9

- □ Victim may not be aware that stalking is a crime or know how to get help
- □ System belief that perpetrator is no longer a threat because of his age
- □ Not believing victim

National Clearinghouse on Abuse in Later Life

## System Response When Reported

10

- □ 77% of older victims were told they were overreacting
- □ 66.7% of older victims were not taken seriously by law enforcement

National Clearinghouse on Abuse in Later Life

Stalking and Age, Sheridan et al. (2014)

### Technology and Stalking

11

- $\hfill\Box$  Computers and the Internet
- □ Phones
- ☐ Global Positioning Systems (GPS)





National Clearinghouse on Abuse in Later Life

## Older Adults and Technology

12

- □ 77% of older adults have a cell phone
- □ 59% of older adults go online
- □ Of these, 29% use social networks

National Clearinghouse on Abuse in Later Life

Older Adults and Technology Use, Pew Research Center, (2014)

#### Summary

13

- □ Stalking in later life is a pattern of unwanted behavior that targets an older adult
- □ Older victims experience unique issues when reporting stalking
- ☐ Stalkers may use technology to stalk older victims

National Clearinghouse on Abuse in Later Life

## Staying Connected to NCALL and Other Advocates

14

- □ Sign up for our enewsletter: <a href="http://oi.vresp.com/?fid=03fcc93262">http://oi.vresp.com/?fid=03fcc93262</a>
- □ Join our listserv for advocates serving older survivors: ncall@ncall.us
- ☐ Join us on Facebook: <a href="https://www.facebook.com/ncall.us">www.facebook.com/ncall.us</a>
- ☐ Join us on Twitter: www.twitter.com/ncall us





# National Clearinghouse on Abuse in Later Life (NCALL)

15

National Clearinghouse on Abuse in Later Life, a project of End Domestic Abuse Wisconsin: (Wisconsin Coalition Against Domestic Violence)

www.ncall.us | ncall@ncall.us 608-255-0539

