

ABUSE IN LATER LIFE EDUCATION SERIES FOR ADVOCATES:

ECONOMIC ABUSE & FINANCIAL EXPLOITATION IN LATER LIFE

Module 6

National Clearinghouse on Abuse in Later Life

2017

Office on Violence Against Women Abuse in Later Life Program

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As a Result of This Training, Participants Will Be Better Able to:

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- Define and identify indicators of economic abuse in the context of intimate partner violence
- Define and identify indicators of financial exploitation by family members, trusted others, or strangers
- Identify resources to assist older victims who have experienced economic abuse or financial exploitation

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Economic Abuse and Financial Exploitation

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- □ **Economic abuse**: "when one <u>intimate partner</u> has control over the other partner's access to economic resources, which diminishes the victim's capacity to support him/herself and forces him/her to depend on the perpetrator financially"
- Financial exploitation: Illegal or improper use of an older adult's funds, property or assets.

Economic Abuse by Intimate Partner



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Common Indicators of Economic Abuse #1

- Not allowing access to family funds or including in financial decisions
- □ Taking victim's money or making victim ask for money
- Destroying credit

Common Indicators of Economic Abuse #2

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- Not allowing victim to get necessary health care or other services "due to the cost"
- Forcing the victim to sign papers (e.g., IRS documents, immigration papers, court papers)
- □ Misuse of powers of attorney or guardianships

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Impact on Older Victims

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- Employment challenges
- □ Limited Social Security or other benefits
- □ Poor credit
- □ Lack of basic financial expertise
- Lack of information about or access to family financial resources

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Financial Exploitation



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Family Members and Financial Exploitation

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Financial Exploitation

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- □ Most commonly stolen items are cash, checks, and debit cards
- Many older victims have a physical disability (1/3) or cognitive impairment (1/2), such as dementia
- Many older victims do not fully understand that their money or valuables were stolen

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New York State, 2016 study

Anne

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Impact on Anne and Other Victims

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- □ Betrayal by family member
- □ Shame and embarrassment
- Loss of financial resources that they may not be able to ever recover
- □ Can lose life savings, home

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Common Tools Used to Gain Access

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- □ Guilt, manipulation, and undue influence
- □ Threats and intimidation
- □ Powers of Attorney
- Guardianships
- □ Transfer of home and other property to offender

Stranger Scams

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- □ Identity theft
- □ Investment fraud
- Mortgage and lending fraud
- □ Mass marketing (calls, emails, letters)

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Connecting with Resources

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- Financial advisors or benefits specialist
- □ Elder law attorneys
- □ Local law enforcement or adult protective services
- □ Federal Trade Commission, Bureau of Consumer Protection
- Consumer Financial Protection Bureau

Summary

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- □ Economic abuse is a common tactic used by intimate partners.
- Financial exploitation is a form of elder abuse, often committed by family members.

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Summary

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- □ Look for indicators of economic abuse and financial exploitation.
- □ Ask victims questions.
- Identity local resources to provide information and support for victims.

Video Presenters

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- Bobbie Sackman
 Advocate of Elder Rights, Live On, NY
- □ Diane Slezak
 CEO, Age Options, IL

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Special Appreciation

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To Anne, for the courage to tell your story so others may benefit.

Thank You

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- Special thanks to Terra Nova Films for the ongoing working partnership with NCALL and the beautiful video production
- www.terranova.org



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Staying Connected to NCALL and Other Advocates

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- □ Sign up for our enewsletter: http://oi.vresp.com/?fid=03fcc93262
- Join our listserv for advocates serving older survivors: ncall@ncall.us
- □ Join us on Facebook: www.facebook.com/ncall.us
- □ Join us on Twitter: <u>www.twitter.com/ncall_us</u>





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National Clearinghouse on Abuse in Later Life, a project of End Domestic Abuse Wisconsin: (Wisconsin Coalition Against Domestic Violence)

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