







Gamcorp (Melbourne) Pty Ltd A.C.N 141 076 904 A.B.N 73 015 060 240 www.gamcorp.com.au solar@gamcorp.com.au

Tel: +61 3 9543 2211

## Array Frame Engineering Certification

For: ANTAI SOLAR AUSTRALIA

PTY LTD

Level 1 suite 1.02/309 Pitt St, Sydney NSW 2000

Job No.: 10166

Date: 24/08/2021

COPYRIGHT: The concepts and information contained in this document are the property of Gamcorp (Melbourne) Pty Ltd. Use or copying of this document in whole or in part without the written permission of Gamcorp constitutes an infringement of copyright.

LIMITATION: This report has been prepared on behalf of and for the exclusive use of Gamcorp (Melbourne) Pty Ltd's Client, and is subject to and issued in connection with the provisions of the agreement between Gamcorp (Melbourne) Pty Ltd and its Client. Gamcorp (Melbourne) Pty Ltd accepts no liability or responsibility whatsoever for or in respect of any use of or reliance upon this report by any third party.



### **Document Control Record**

A person using Gamcorp document or data accepts the risk of:

- a. Using the documents or data in electronic form without requesting and checking them for accuracy against the original hard copy version
- b. Using the documents or data for any purpose not agreed to in writing by Gamcorp.

<b>Document Con</b>	Document Control										
Report Title		Array Frame Eng	Array Frame Engineering Certification								
<b>Document ID</b>		10166/YK		Job No.	10166						
File Path		G:\Shared drive	s\10000\10000	- 10999\1016	56						
Client		ANTAI SOLAR AI LTD	JSTRALIA PTY	Client Contact	Jerry Jiang						
Rev	Date	Revision Details	Prepared By	Author	Verifier	Approver					
0	24/08/21	First Issue / Rev1 for 9670	YK	YK	JG	LvS					
<b>Current Revisi</b>	on			0							

Approval			
Author Signature	John	Approver Signature	F-
Name	Yesim Kocabalkan	Name	L. Van Spaandonk
Title	Structural Engineer	Title	Principal Engineer



Our Ref: 10166-07-01 /YK

24 August 2021

ANTAI SOLAR AUSTRALIA PTY LTD Level 1 suite 1.02/309 Pitt St Sydney NSW 2000

### **PV Array Frame Engineering Certification**

### RE: AS/NZ 1170.2 Certification for Flush Mounted System on Lysaght Klip Lok 700 High strength (Concealed Fix Roof)

Gamcorp (Melbourne) Pty Ltd, being Structural Engineers within the meaning of Australian Building Regulations, have carried out a structural design check of Flush Mounted System on Lysaght Klip Lok 700 High strength (Concealed Fix Roof) within Australia. The design check is based on the information and test reports provided by ANTAI SOLAR AUSTRALIA PTY LTD.

For the indicative location of **full rib** in the roof sheeting, please see **Figure 1.** 

Components of the system covered in this certificate shown in the table below:

timportation of the officering control of the contr						
Part No						
ATL-TYN-355A(ATL-DR-355A); ATL-TYN-355B (ATL-DR-355B)						
ATL-TYN-304/54 (ATL-DR-JOINER)						
ATL-TYN-25/26 (ATL-IK-700)						
ATL-GN-003 (ATL-IC-30/35, ATL-IC-35/40)						
ATL-CG-018 (ATL-EC-30/35, ATL-EC-35/40)						

This certificate is **only valid** for Flush Mounted System on Lysaght Klip Lok 700 High strength (Concealed Fix Roof) itself. The roof structure or the building structure and PV panels shall be assessed separately and accordingly.

This certificate is **only valid** when roof clamp fixing to the **full rib** of roof sheeting on the top of the purlins. If the fixing condition is different from those conditions, interface spacing shall be reviewed and validated.

This certificate is **only valid** as a whole. Any information extracted from this certificate is not valid if standing alone.



We find the Installation of Flush Mounted System on Lysaght Klip Lok 700 High strength (Concealed Fix Roof) for Australian use to be structurally sufficient based on the following conditions:

- Wind loads to AS/NZ1170.2:2011(R2016) Wind actions
- Wind region A, B, C, D
- Wind terrain category 2 & 3
- Wind average recurrence interval of 200 years
- Maximum building height 20m
- The maximum assessed PV panel dimensions are 2300mm x 1200mm
- Weight of the PV panel and array frame to be 15 kg/m<sup>2</sup>
- Material of Rails to be AL6005-T6
- Each PV panel to be installed using 2 rails minimum in all circumstances
- Roof clamps to be fixed only to the full rib of roof sheeting on the top of the purlins (See Figure 1)
- No PV panel to be installed within 2xs from edges and ridge. "s" is the maximum gap between the underside of the panel and the roof surface when installed on the roof (50mm≤s≤300mm)
- Installation of PV panels to be done in accordance with the PV panels installation manual
- The certification excludes assessment of roof structure and PV panels
- For Corrosivity Category C4, decrease the spacing to 92%
- For Corrosivity Category C5, decrease the spacing to 84%

### Refer to attached summary table for interface spacing (Unit: mm)

#### **NOTES:**

- The recommended spacing nominated in this certification is based on the capacity of the array frame and the fixing of array frames to the roof, not the roof structure and PV panels. It is the responsibility of the installer to adopt the most critical spacing.
- If any of the above conditions cannot be met, the structural engineer must be notified immediately.
- The capacity of rail was obtained from test report no. 20-0249- A and 20-0249- B, dated 27<sup>th</sup> May 2020 and provided by Melbourne Testing Services.
- The capacity of roof clamp was obtained from test report no. MT-15/317, dated 26<sup>th</sup> May 2015 and provided by Melbourne Testing Services.
- The spacing shown in the interface tables shall be adjusted based on the assessment and requirement of the roof structures.



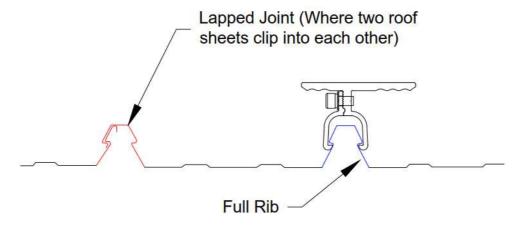


Figure 1 - Full Rib Location For Indicative

Construction is to be carried out strictly in accordance with the manufacturers instructions. This work was designed by **Yesim Kocabalkan** in accordance with the provisions of Australian Building Regulations and in accordance with sound, widely accepted engineering principles. This certificate is only valid till 24/08/2023. Gamcorp should be contacted for future validation. Contact Gamcorp for customised system or if the site conditions are not covered by this assessment.

Yours faithfully, Gamcorp (Melbourne) Pty Ltd

L. Van Spaandonk Principal Engineer

FIEAust CPEng NER 5038980 NT Registration: 244137ES QLD Registration: 18703 VIC Registration: PE0001956 TAS Registration: CC7366

#### **Attachments:**

- Summary table for interface spacing, Flush mount - Lysaght Klip Lok 700 High strength(Concealed Fix Roof)



Gamcorp (Melbourne) Pty Ltd Consulting Structural & Civil Engineers A.C.N 141 076 904 A.B.N 73 015 060 240

> www.gamcorp.com.au melbourne@gamcorp.com.au

### Structural Design Documentation

# Flush Array Frame System Spacing Table For Concealed Fix Roof - Lysaght Klip-Lok 700 High Strength roof sheeting According to AS/NZS 1170.2-2011 (R2016)

with Rail ATL-TYN-355A (ATL-DR-355A)

within Australia

Terrain Category 2 & 3

For: ANTAI SOLAR AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

Level 1 suite 1.02/309 Pitt St

Sydney NSW 2000

Job Number: 9670 - 07-01 Date: 7 May 2021



COPYRIGHT: The concepts and information contained in this document are the property of Gamcorp (Melbourne) Pty Ltd. Use or copying of this document in whole or in part without the written permission of Gamcorp constitutes an infringement of copyright.

LIMITATION: This report has been prepared on behalf of and for the exclusive use of Gamcorp (Melbourne) Pty Ltd's Client, and is subject to and issued in connection with the provisions of the agreement between Gamcorp (Melbourne) Pty Ltd and its Client. Gamcorp (Melbourne) Pty Ltd accepts no liability or responsibility whatsoever for or in respect of any use of or reliance upon this report by any third party.



35 Butler street, Richmond VIC 3121 Tel: 03 9543 2211 melbourne@gamcorp.com.au www.gamcorp.com.au

> ISO 9001:2015 Registered Firm Certificate No: AU1222

**Job No:** 9670 - 07-01

Client: ANTAI SOLAR AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

Project: Flush Array Frame System Spacing Table For Concealed Fix Roof - Lysaght Klip-Lok

700 High Strength roof sheeting

with Rail ATL-TYN-355A (ATL-DR-355A)

Address: within Australia

#### **Australian Standards**

AS/NZS 1170.0:2002 – Structural design actions, Part 0: General principles AS/NZS 1170.1:2002 (R2016) – Structural design actions, Part 1: Permanent, imposed and other actions

AS/NZS 1170.2:2011 (R2016) - Structural design actions, Part 2: Wind actions

AS/NZS 1664.1:1997 - Aluminium structures - Limit state design

AS 4100: 2020 - Steel Structures

AS/NZS 4600:2018 - Cold-formed Steel Structures

Wind Terrain Category: WTC 2 & 3

Designed: JD Checked: AA

Date: May-21



Address: within Australia

Designed: **JD** Checked: AA

### Flush Array Frame System Spacing Table for LYSAGHT Klip-Lok 700 High Strength roof sheeting - mm

ATL-TYN-355A(ATL-DR-355A) Type of Rail

Type of Interface Roof Clamp Solar Panel Dimension 2.3mx1.2m

Terrain category

Roof Angle (Φ) -Φ < 5°

tool / lingit	- (+)		<del>*                                    </del>								
Wind	Building Height – H (m)										
Region	H≤	:5	5 <h< th=""><th>≤10</th><th>10<h< th=""><th>≤15</th><th>15<f< th=""><th>l≤20</th></f<></th></h<></th></h<>	≤10	10 <h< th=""><th>≤15</th><th>15<f< th=""><th>l≤20</th></f<></th></h<>	≤15	15 <f< th=""><th>l≤20</th></f<>	l≤20			
	End	Central	End	Central	End	Central	End	Central			
A	1010	1255	735	1015	665	910	630	785			
В	670	825	550	675	495	605	460	570			
С	315	530		315							
D											

Roof Angle (Φ) -5°≤Φ ≤ 30°

Roof Aligi	C (4)		2 34 3 30								
Wind	Building Height – H (m)										
Region	H≤	5	5 <h< th=""><th>≤10</th><th>10<h< th=""><th>≤15</th><th>15&lt;ŀ</th><th>1≤20</th></h<></th></h<>	≤10	10 <h< th=""><th>≤15</th><th>15&lt;ŀ</th><th>1≤20</th></h<>	≤15	15<ŀ	1≤20			
	End	Central	End	Central	End	Central	End	Central			
A	1010	1490	735	1205	665	1080	630	1020			
В	670	975	550	795	495	715	460	675			
С	315	625		510		460		315			
D		400									

Roof Angle (Φ) -30°≤Φ ≤ 60°

Root Aligi	$C(\Psi)$		20 34 3 00	,						
Wind	Building Height – H (m)									
Region	H≤	5	5 <h≤10< th=""><th colspan="2">10<h≤15< th=""><th colspan="2">15<h≤20< th=""></h≤20<></th></h≤15<></th></h≤10<>		10 <h≤15< th=""><th colspan="2">15<h≤20< th=""></h≤20<></th></h≤15<>		15 <h≤20< th=""></h≤20<>			
	Intermediat e	Internal	Intermediat e	Internal	Intermediat e	Internal	Intermediat e	Internal		
Α	1305	1785	1055	1670	945	1490	845	1400		
В	860	1345	700	1085	630	975	595	915		
С	550	850	450	695	270	625		590		
D		540		445		400				



Address: within Australia

Designed: **JD** Checked: AA

### Flush Array Frame System Spacing Table for LYSAGHT Klip-Lok 700 High Strength roof sheeting – mm

Type of Rail ATL-TYN-355A(ATL-DR-355A)

Type of Interface Roof Clamp Solar Panel Dimension 2.3mx1.2m

Terrain category 3

Roof Angle (Φ) -Φ < 5°

Roof Aligi	υ (Ψ)		$\Psi \setminus J$								
Wind		Building Height – H (m)									
Region	H≤	5	5 <h< td=""><td>≤10</td><td>10<h< td=""><td>≤15</td><td>15<f< td=""><td>l≤20</td></f<></td></h<></td></h<>	≤10	10 <h< td=""><td>≤15</td><td>15<f< td=""><td>l≤20</td></f<></td></h<>	≤15	15 <f< td=""><td>l≤20</td></f<>	l≤20			
	End	Central	End	Central	End	Central	End	Central			
A	1235	1540	1235	1540	1060	1315	940	1165			
В	815	1005	815	1005	700	865	625	770			
С	525	645	525	645	450	555	270	495			
D		415		415		245					

Roof Angle (Φ) -5°≤Φ ≤ 30°

	- ( + <i>)</i>		0 -+ - 00								
Wind	Building Height – H (m)										
Region	H≤	5	5 <h≤10< td=""><td colspan="2">10<h≤15< td=""><td>15<f< td=""><td>l≤20</td></f<></td></h≤15<></td></h≤10<>		10 <h≤15< td=""><td>15<f< td=""><td>l≤20</td></f<></td></h≤15<>		15 <f< td=""><td>l≤20</td></f<>	l≤20			
	End	Central	End	Central	End	Central	End	Central			
A	1235	1725	1235	1725	1060	1565	940	1385			
В	815	1190	815	1190	700	1025	625	905			
С	525	760	525	760	450	655	270	580			
D		485		485		420		365			

Roof Angle (Φ) -30°≤Φ ≤ 60°

11001 / tilgi	<u> </u>		30 24 2 00	•							
Wind	Building Height – H (m)										
Region	H≤	5	5 <h≤10< td=""><td colspan="2">10<h≤15< td=""><td colspan="2">15<h≤20< td=""></h≤20<></td></h≤15<></td></h≤10<>		10 <h≤15< td=""><td colspan="2">15<h≤20< td=""></h≤20<></td></h≤15<>		15 <h≤20< td=""></h≤20<>				
	Intermediat e	Internal	Intermediat e	Internal	Intermediat e	Internal	Intermediat e	Internal			
A	1605	1900	1605	1900	1370	1810	1215	1745			
В	1045	1650	1045	1650	900	1410	800	1245			
С	670	1035	670	1035	575	890	515	790			
D	430	655	430	655		565		505			



Client: ANTAI SOLAR AUSTRALIA PTY LTD Job: 9670 - 07-01
Project: Solar Array Interface Spacing Table Date: May-21

Address: within Australia

Designed: JD Checked: AA

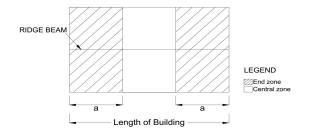
#### **General Notes**

Note 1 Following components are satisfied to use according to AS/NZS 1170.2-2011(R2016)

Components	Part Number	Description
Rail	ATL-TYN-355A	
Splice	ATL-TYN-304/54	As per drawing& test report provided by
Roof clamp	ATL-TYN-25/26	client

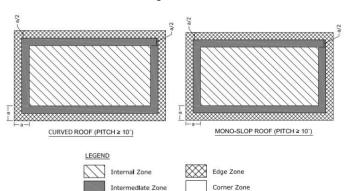
- Note 2 Maximum uplift wind pressure is limited to 5 kPa. "--" states more uplift pressure.
- Note 3 Deflection is limited to Minimum of L/120 and 15mm
- Note 4 For definition of (End/Central) roof zones, Refer Figure D9 of AS/NZS 1170.2:2011 (R2016) or Figure A as below

For definition of intermediate and internal roof zones, Refer Figure B as below



In Figure A, the value of dimension "a" is 1/3 of the length of building

Figure A



In Figure B, the value of dimension "a" is the minimum of 0.2b, 0.2d and h. (b & d are building dimensions and h is its height)

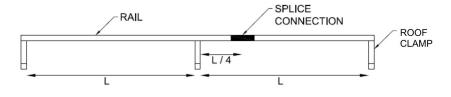
Figure B

Note 5

Terrain Category 2 (TC2) refers to open terrain, including grassland, with well-scattered obstructions having heights generally from 1.5 m to 5 m, with no more than two obstructions per hectare, e.g. farmland and cleared subdivisions with isolated trees and uncut grass.

Terrain Category 3 (TC3) refers to terrain with numerous closely spaced obstructions having heights generally from 3 m to 10 m. The minimum density of obstructions shall be at least the equivalent of 10 house-size obstructions per hectare, e.g. suburban housing, light industrial estates or dense forests.

Note 6 The optimised location of rail splice connection is at quarter length of the spacing of the interface. No Splice connection should be placed at the centre of spacing or over the interface.





Consulting Structural & Civil Engineers A.C.N 141 076 904 A.B.N 73 015 060 240

> www.gamcorp.com.au melbourne@gamcorp.com.au

Gamcorp (Melbourne) Pty Ltd

### Relationships built on trust

### Structural Design Documentation

# Flush Array Frame System Spacing Table For Concealed Fix Roof - Lysaght Klip-Lok 700 High Strength roof sheeting According to AS/NZS 1170.2-2011 (R2016)

with Rail ATL-TYN-355B(ATL-DR-355B) within Australia

Terrain Category 2 & 3

For: ANTAI SOLAR AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

Level 1 suite 1.02/309 Pitt St

Sydney NSW 2000

Job Number: 9670 - 07-01 Date: 7 May 2021



COPYRIGHT: The concepts and information contained in this document are the property of Gamcorp (Melbourne) Pty Ltd. Use or copying of this document in whole or in part without the written permission of Gamcorp constitutes an infringement of copyright.

LIMITATION: This report has been prepared on behalf of and for the exclusive use of Gamcorp (Melbourne) Pty Ltd's Client, and is subject to and issued in connection with the provisions of the agreement between Gamcorp (Melbourne) Pty Ltd and its Client. Gamcorp (Melbourne) Pty Ltd accepts no liability or responsibility whatsoever for or in respect of any use of or reliance upon this report by any third party.



35 Butler street, Richmond VIC 3121 Tel: 03 9543 2211 melbourne@gamcorp.com.au www.gamcorp.com.au

> ISO 9001:2015 Registered Firm Certificate No: AU1222

Job No: 9670 - 07-01

Client: ANTAI SOLAR AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

Project: Flush Array Frame System Spacing Table For Concealed Fix Roof - Lysaght Klip-Lok

700 High Strength roof sheeting

with Rail ATL-TYN-355B(ATL-DR-355B)

Address: within Australia

#### **Australian Standards**

AS/NZS 1170.0:2002 – Structural design actions, Part 0: General principles AS/NZS 1170.1:2002 (R2016) – Structural design actions, Part 1: Permanent, imposed

and other actions

AS/NZS 1170.2:2011 (R2016) - Structural design actions, Part 2: Wind actions

AS/NZS 1664.1:1997 - Aluminium structures - Limit state design

AS 4100: 2020 - Steel Structures

AS/NZS 4600:2018 - Cold-formed Steel Structures

Wind Terrain Category: WTC 2 & 3

Designed: JD Checked: AA

Date: May-21



Address: within Australia

Designed: **JD** Checked: AA

### Flush Array Frame System Spacing Table for LYSAGHT Klip-Lok 700 High Strength roof sheeting - mm

ATL-TYN-355B(ATL-DR-355B) Type of Rail

Type of Interface Roof Clamp Solar Panel Dimension 2.3mx1.2m

Terrain category

Roof Angle (Φ) -Φ < 5°

100. /	- ( + )										
Wind	Building Height – H (m)										
Region	H≤	:5	5 <h≤10< td=""><td colspan="2">10<h≤15< td=""><td colspan="2">15<h≤20< td=""></h≤20<></td></h≤15<></td></h≤10<>		10 <h≤15< td=""><td colspan="2">15<h≤20< td=""></h≤20<></td></h≤15<>		15 <h≤20< td=""></h≤20<>				
	End	Central	End	Central	End	Central	End	Central			
A	800	1255	620	830	515	680	425	645			
В	670	825	435	670	280	605		570			
С		410									
D											

Roof Angle (Φ) -5°≤Φ ≤ 30°

Roof Angl	$c(\Psi)$		2 34 3 30								
Wind	Building Height – H (m)										
Region	H≤	<b>5</b>	5 <h< th=""><th>≤10</th><th>10<h< th=""><th>≤15</th><th>15&lt;ŀ</th><th>1≤20</th></h<></th></h<>	≤10	10 <h< th=""><th>≤15</th><th>15&lt;ŀ</th><th>1≤20</th></h<>	≤15	15<ŀ	1≤20			
	End	Central	End	Central	End	Central	End	Central			
A	800	1490	620	1205	515	1080	425	830			
В	670	975	435	795	280	715		670			
С		625		395		245					
D		270									

Roof Angle (Φ) -30°≤Φ ≤ 60°

(0) Aligie (4) - 50 34 3 00									
Wind	Building Height – H (m)								
Region	H≤5		5 <h≤10< td=""><td colspan="2">10<h≤15< td=""><td colspan="2">15<h≤20< td=""></h≤20<></td></h≤15<></td></h≤10<>		10 <h≤15< td=""><td colspan="2">15<h≤20< td=""></h≤20<></td></h≤15<>		15 <h≤20< td=""></h≤20<>		
	Intermediat e	Internal	Intermediat e	Internal	Intermediat e	Internal	Intermediat e	Internal	
A	1305	1700	1055	1570	710	1490	670	1400	
В	860	1345	700	1085	630	975	595	915	
С	550	850		695		625		590	
D		540		435		270			



Address: within Australia

Designed: **JD** Checked: AA

### Flush Array Frame System Spacing Table for LYSAGHT Klip-Lok 700 High Strength roof sheeting – mm

Type of Rail ATL-TYN-355B(ATL-DR-355B)

Type of Interface Roof Clamp Solar Panel Dimension 2.3mx1.2m

Terrain category 3

Roof Angle (Φ) -Φ < 5°

Notifying $(\Psi)$ = $\Psi \times \Im$									
Wind	Building Height – H (m)								
Region	H≤5		5 <h≤10< td=""><td colspan="2">10<h≤15< td=""><td colspan="2">15<h≤20< td=""></h≤20<></td></h≤15<></td></h≤10<>		10 <h≤15< td=""><td colspan="2">15<h≤20< td=""></h≤20<></td></h≤15<>		15 <h≤20< td=""></h≤20<>		
	End	Central	End	Central	End	Central	End	Central	
A	1235	1525	1235	1525	1060	1315	700	1165	
В	815	1005	815	1005	700	865	625	765	
С	410	645	410	645		550		355	
D		300		300					

Roof Angle (Φ) -5°≤Φ ≤ 30°

sec. 7 g.s. (+)									
Wind	Building Height – H (m)								
Region	H≤5		5 <h≤10< td=""><td colspan="2">10<h≤15< td=""><td colspan="2">15<h≤20< td=""></h≤20<></td></h≤15<></td></h≤10<>		10 <h≤15< td=""><td colspan="2">15<h≤20< td=""></h≤20<></td></h≤15<>		15 <h≤20< td=""></h≤20<>		
	End	Central	End	Central	End	Central	End	Central	
Α	1235	1625	1235	1625	1060	1535	700	1385	
В	815	1190	815	1190	700	1025	625	905	
С	410	760	410	760		655		580	
D		485		485		300			

Roof Angle (Φ) – 30°≤Φ ≤ 60°

30 = 7 = 30									
Wind	Building Height – H (m)								
Region	H≤5		5 <h≤10< td=""><td colspan="2">10<h≤15< td=""><td colspan="2">15<h≤20< td=""></h≤20<></td></h≤15<></td></h≤10<>		10 <h≤15< td=""><td colspan="2">15<h≤20< td=""></h≤20<></td></h≤15<>		15 <h≤20< td=""></h≤20<>		
	Intermediat e	Internal	Intermediat e	Internal	Intermediat e	Internal	Intermediat e	Internal	
A	1550	1815	1550	1815	1370	1730	1215	1650	
В	1045	1650	1045	1650	900	1410	800	1245	
С	670	1035	670	1035	575	890	395	790	
D	315	655	315	655		565		505	



Client: ANTAI SOLAR AUSTRALIA PTY LTD Job: 9670 - 07-01
Project: Solar Array Interface Spacing Table Date: May-21

Address: within Australia

Designed: JD Checked: AA

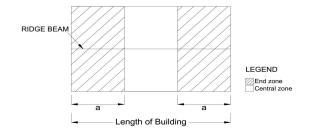
#### **General Notes**

Note 1 Following components are satisfied to use according to AS/NZS 1170.2-2011(R2016)

Components	Part Number	Description		
Rail	ATL-TYN-355B	A d i 0 t t t i d - d l		
Splice	ATL-TYN-304/54	As per drawing& test report provided by		
Roof clamp	ATL-TYN-25/26	client		

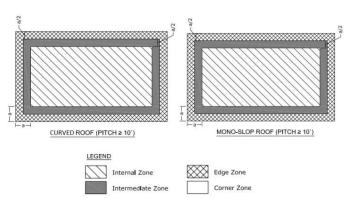
- Note 2 Maximum uplift wind pressure is limited to 5 kPa. "--" states more uplift pressure.
- Note 3 Deflection is limited to Minimum of L/120 and 15mm
- Note 4 For definition of (End/Central) roof zones, Refer Figure D9 of AS/NZS 1170.2:2011 (R2016) or Figure A as below

For definition of intermediate and internal roof zones, Refer Figure B as below



In Figure A, the value of dimension "a" is 1/3 of the length of building

Figure A



In Figure B, the value of dimension "a" is the minimum of 0.2b, 0.2d and h. (b & d are building dimensions and h is its height)

Figure B

Note 5

Terrain Category 2 (TC2) refers to open terrain, including grassland, with well-scattered obstructions having heights generally from 1.5 m to 5 m, with no more than two obstructions per hectare, e.g. farmland and cleared subdivisions with isolated trees and uncut grass.

Terrain Category 3 (TC3) refers to terrain with numerous closely spaced obstructions having heights generally from 3 m to 10 m. The minimum density of obstructions shall be at least the equivalent of 10 house-size obstructions per hectare, e.g. suburban housing, light industrial estates or dense forests.

Note 6 The optimised location of rail splice connection is at quarter length of the spacing of the interface. No Splice connection should be placed at the centre of spacing or over the interface.

