
Transportation Conformity Determination Report Central Indiana

*Boone, Hamilton, Hancock, Hendricks,
Johnson, Madison, Marion, Morgan, and Shelby Counties*

*– Indianapolis Metropolitan Planning Organization –
– Indiana Department of Transportation –*

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1. Overview

As part of its transportation planning process, the Indianapolis Metropolitan Planning Organization (IMPO) completed the transportation conformity process for the Metropolitan Transportation Plans (MTPs) and Transportation Improvement Programs (TIPs) for the 9-county Central Indiana 1997 NAAQS region. This report documents that the following MTPs and TIPs meet the federal transportation conformity requirements in 40 CFR Part 93.

- Indianapolis Metropolitan Planning Organization (indympo.gov)
 - [CIRCLE 2050 MTP](#) (Up to and including 2026Q1 Amendment)
 - [2026-2029 IRTIP \(MiTIP\)](#) (Up to and including 2026Q1 Amendment)
- Madison County Council of Governments (mccog.net)
 - [2050 In Motion MTP](#) (Adopted October 2025)
 - [2022-2026 TIP](#) (Current through February 2026)
 - In 2023 (most recently) the Indianapolis MPO (IMPO), Madison County Council of Governments (MCCOG), and the Columbus Area MPO (CAMPO) signed a Memorandum of agreement to establish policies for overlapping or adjacent areas. Per that agreement, “The IMPO and MCCOG will complete separate Transportation Conformity Determination Reports for the 1997 Ozone NAAQS.”
- Columbus Area Metropolitan Planning Organization
 - In 2023 (most recently) the Indianapolis MPO (IMPO), Madison County Council of Governments (MCCOG), and the Columbus Area MPO (CAMPO) signed a Memorandum of agreement to establish policies for overlapping or adjacent areas. Per that agreement, “CAMPO and the IMPO agree that any portions of the Columbus UA-Census that are located in Johnson and Shelby Counties will continue to be included in the IMPO MPA for air quality monitoring purposes”

2. Background

MPOs work closely with their local public agencies (cities, towns, and counties), as well as the Indiana Department of Transportation (INDOT), local transit operators, fellow MPOs, and other relevant agencies in creating their MTPs. As projects are selected for federal funding they advance to implementation, at which point they are programmed into MPOs’ 4-year TIPs for study, design, and construction, provided they attain environmental permits and other necessary clearances.

3. Current Air Quality Status

Clean Air Act (CAA) section 176(c) (42 U.S.C. 7506(c)) requires that federally funded or approved highway and transit activities are consistent with (“conform to”) the purpose of the State Implementation Plan (SIP). Conformity to the purpose of the SIP means that transportation activities will not cause or contribute to new air quality violations, worsen existing violations, or delay timely attainment of the relevant NAAQS or any interim milestones. 42 U.S.C. 7506(c)(1). The United States Environmental Protection Agency’s (EPA’s) transportation conformity rules establish the criteria and procedures for determining whether metropolitan transportation plans, transportation improvement programs (TIPs), and federally supported highway and transit projects conform to the SIP. 40 CFR Parts 51.390 and 93.

On February 16, 2018, the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit in *South Coast Air Quality Mgmt. District v. EPA* (“South Coast II,” 882 F.3d 1138) held that transportation conformity determinations must be made in areas that were either nonattainment or maintenance for the 1997 ozone national ambient air quality standard (NAAQS) and attainment for the 2008 ozone NAAQS when the 1997 ozone NAAQS was revoked. These conformity determinations are required in these areas after February 16, 2019. The 9-county Central Indiana conformity area¹ was nonattainment at the time of the 1997 ozone NAAQS revocation on April 6, 2015 and was also designated attainment for the 2008 ozone NAAQS on May 21, 2012 and as attainment for the 2015 ozone NAAQS. Therefore, per the South Coast II decision, this conformity determination is being made for the 1997 ozone NAAQS on the 9-County Central Indiana conformity area LRTPs/MTPs and TIPs.

This conformity determination was completed consistent with CAA requirements, existing associated regulations at 40 CFR Parts 51.390 and 93, and the South Coast II decision, according to EPA’s Transportation Conformity Guidance for the South Coast II Court Decision issued on November 29, 2018.

¹ The 9-County Central Indiana conformity area includes Boone, Hamilton, Madison, Hendricks, Marion, Hancock, Morgan, Johnson, and Shelby counties.

4. Transportation Conformity Requirements

On November 29, 2018, EPA issued **Transportation Conformity Guidance for the South Coast II Court Decision**² (EPA-420-B-18-050, November 2018) that addresses how transportation conformity determinations can be made in areas that were nonattainment or maintenance for the 1997 ozone NAAQS when the 1997 ozone NAAQS was revoked, but were designated attainment for the 2008 ozone NAAQS in EPA's original designations for this NAAQS (May 21, 2012).

The transportation conformity regulation at 40 CFR 93.109 sets forth the criteria and procedures for determining conformity. The conformity criteria for LRTPs/MTPs and TIPs include: latest planning assumptions (93.110), latest emissions model (93.111), consultation (93.112), transportation control measures (93.113(b) and (c)), and emissions budget and/or interim emissions (93.118 and/or 93.119). For the 1997 ozone NAAQS areas, transportation conformity for LRTPs/MTPs and TIPs for the 1997 ozone NAAQS can be demonstrated without a regional emissions analysis, per 40 CFR 93.109(c). This provision states that the regional emissions analysis requirement applies one year after the effective date of EPA's nonattainment designation for a NAAQS and until the effective date of revocation of such NAAQS for an area. The 1997 ozone NAAQS revocation was effective on April 6, 2015, and the South Coast II court upheld the revocation. As no regional emission analysis is required for this conformity determination, there is no requirement to use the latest emissions model, or budget or interim emissions tests.

Therefore, transportation conformity for the 9-County Central Indiana conformity area can be demonstrated by showing the remaining requirements in Table 1 in 40 CFR 93.109 have been met. These requirements, which are laid out in Section 2.4 of EPA's guidance and addressed below, include:

- Latest planning assumptions (93.110)
- Consultation (93.112)
- Transportation Control Measures (93.113)
- Fiscal constraint (93.108)

5. Latest Planning Assumptions

The use of latest planning assumptions in 40 CFR 93.110 of the conformity rule generally apply to regional emissions analysis. In the 1997 ozone NAAQS areas, the use of latest planning assumptions requirement applies to assumptions about transportation control measures (TCMs) in an approved SIP.

The Indiana SIP does not include any TCMs for the 9-county Central Indiana ozone area, see also Section 7.

² Available from <https://www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2018-11/documents/420b18050.pdf>

6. Consultation

The consultation requirements in 40 CFR 93.112 were addressed both for interagency consultation and public consultation. Interagency consultation was conducted consistent with the Indiana Conformity SIP and including the following agencies: FHWA, FTA, IDEM, EPA, INDOT, IndyGo, CIRT, City of Anderson Transit System (CATS), Indianapolis DPW, Indianapolis MPO (IMPO), Madison County Council of Governments (MCCOG), and Columbus Area MPO (CAMPO). In addition, the following environmental agencies were included: IDNR/SHPO, USACE, USFW, Purdue Institute for a Sustainable Future, IU Environmental Resiliency Institute, IUPUI Transportation and Autonomous Systems Institute, Keep Indianapolis Beautiful, White River Alliance, county and municipal public health departments, Indianapolis Cultural Trail / Pacers Bikeshare, Indiana Farm Bureau Policy Team, Health by Design, IUPUI Public Policy Institute, Indianapolis Historic Preservation Commission, and Drive Clean.

On January 16, 2019, as part of a previous LRTP/MTP amendment, an email was sent to ICG members stating that there are no TCMs in the Indiana SIP for the 9-county Central Indiana ozone area.

MTP Conformity

Amendment #3 to the CIRCLE 2050 MTP was approved in February 2026, and formal conformity request to FHWA was initiated on February 19, 2026. The regional transportation conformity determination is currently pending receipt of the conformity determination letter.

TIP Conformity

The interagency consultation group (ICG) received an email March 24, 2026, which included proposed updated and amendments to the IMPO's IRTIP and a projected timeline for the amendment process. The ICG were asked to provide questions, comments, or their concurrence by April 2, 2026.

Public consultation was conducted consistent with planning rule requirements in 23 CFR 450. Proposed 2026Q2 TIP Amendments to the 2026-2029 IRTIP (including the Recommended Project List) were made available for public review and comment from March 23 - April 2, 2026.

The 2026-Q2 Transportation Conformity Determination Report was made available for public review and comment from March 31- April 9, 2026.

A public hearing for the TIP documents was held on April 15, 2026, at the Indianapolis MPO Transportation Policy Committee Meeting. A summary of comments can be found in Appendix A.

7. Transportation Control Measures

The Indiana SIP has no Transportation Control Measures (TCMs) for the 9-county Central Indiana ozone area.

8. Fiscal Constraint

Transportation conformity requirements in 40 CFR 93.108 state that transportation plans and TIPs must be fiscally constrained consistent with DOT’s metropolitan planning regulations at 23 CFR part 450. This amendment meets reasonable fiscal constraint requirements.

This conformity update does not include any non-exempt projects within the IMPO Metropolitan Planning Area that require amendment to the IMPO 2050 MTP. The IMPO coordinated with INDOT, MACOG, and CAMPO, as applicable, and confirmed that there are no applicable non-exempt projects within the IMPO MPA for this action.

- **MTP #4212; DES #2601FFE; Avon;** Dan Jones Road from Bradford Road to Fairwood Boulevard (updated description); Widen from 2 to 4-lanes; \$10,435,500 (total).
- **MTP #5210; DES #2606FFE; Greenwood;** Smith Valley Road from Meridian Street to Valley Oaks Road (updated description); Widen from 2 to 4-lanes; \$12,546,681 (total).

The following table summarizes planned expenditures by plan period for the IMPO in the 9-County Central Indiana conformity area. In each period, the projected revenue is above the planned costs, therefore the plan is fiscally constrained.

IMPO MTP				
Time Period	2024-2030	2031-2040	2041-2050	TOTAL
State Revenues	\$5.2 B	\$10.9 B	\$13.9 B	\$30.1 B
State Spending	\$4.8 B	\$0.3 B	\$0.0 B	\$5.1 B
Total Local Revenues	\$2.1 B	\$4.2 B	\$5.3 B	\$11.7 B
Local Spending	\$0.5 B	\$0.6 B	\$1.0 B	\$2.1 B
IndyGo Revenues	\$1.4 B	\$2.3 B	\$2.9 B	\$6.5 B
IndyGo Spending	\$0.8 B	\$0.0 B	\$0.0 B	\$0.8 B

Spending totals updated as part of the MTP Amendment described in this document.

Source: Indianapolis MPO. All figures are rounded and in billions.

Note: Some rows may not add up due to rounding.

9. Conclusion

This conformity determination process demonstrates that these planning documents meet the Clean Air Act and Transportation Conformity rule requirements for the 1997 ozone NAAQS.

The 9-County Central Indiana conformity area MTPs and TIPs demonstrate fiscal constraint per the requirements in 40 CFR 93.108.

Appendix A: Conformity Documentation Public Comments

Public consultation was conducted consistent with planning rule requirements in 23 CFR 450. The Transportation Conformity Determination Report was made available for public review and comment from March 31 – April 9, 2026.

The Indianapolis MPO:

- issued an official public notice to the Indianapolis Star
- posted documents to the IMPO's website
- advertised the public comment opportunity via social media accounts
- included the public comment opportunity in the bi-weekly teMPO e-newsletter

Comments / questions received during the public comment periods:

- No comments.

Comments / questions received during the public hearing:

- No comments.